

Chinese Pharmacopoeia species (CP05 English)	Accepted Latin scientific name ( <i>Flora of China</i> ) or other comment	Part used in TCM	Pharmaceutical name (from Chinese Pharmacopoeia 2005/2010)	Chinese name Pin Yin name (CP05/10)	Latin scientific <u>synonyms</u> 1: from <i>Flora of China</i> ( <a href="http://flora.huh.harvard.edu/china">http://flora.huh.harvard.edu/china</a> ); 2: additional synonyms from <i>World Checklist of Selected Plant Families</i> ( <a href="http://apps.kew.org/wcsp">http://apps.kew.org/wcsp</a> )	
<b>The following 6 species are those used in the TCM formula: "Liu Wei Di Huang Wan"</b>						
1	<i>Alisma orientalis</i> (Sam.) Juzep.	<i>Alisma orientale</i> (Sam.) Juz. (note slightly different ending)	Tuber/rhizome	Rhizoma Alismatis Alismatis rhizoma	泽泻 'Ze Xie' or 'Zexie'	1: <i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> L. var. <i>orientale</i> Sam.; <i>Alisma plantago-aquatica</i> subsp. <i>orientale</i> (Sam.) Sam.
2	<i>Cornus officinalis</i> Sieb. et Zucc.	<i>Cornus officinalis</i> Sieb. & Zucc.	Ripe fruit	Fructus Corni Corni fructus	山茱萸 'Shan Zhu Yu' or 'Shanzhuyu'	1: <i>Macrocarpium officinale</i> (Sieb. & Zucc.) Nak.; 2: <i>Cornus officinalis</i> var. <i>koreana</i> Kitam.,
3	<i>Dioscorea opposita</i> Thunb.	<i>Dioscorea polystachya</i> Turcz. (the CP05 name ' <i>D. opposita</i> Thunb.' is a nomenclatural synonym which has been misapplied; the name <i>D. opposita</i> is therefore superfluous and illegitimate and scientifically <b>should not be used</b> (following advice from M. Gilbert	Tuber/rhizome	Rhizoma Dioscoreae Dioscoreae rhizoma	山药 'Shan Yao' or 'Shanyao'	1. <i>Dioscorea batatas</i> Dec. ; <i>D. decaisneana</i> Carrière; <i>D. doryphora</i> Hance; <i>D. potaninii</i> Prain & Burk.; <i>D. rosthornii</i> Diels; <i>D. swinhoei</i> Rolfe 2. <i>D. batatas</i> forma <i>clavata</i> Makino; <i>D. batatas</i> forma <i>daikok</i> Makino; <i>D. ba</i>
4	<i>Paeonia suffruticosa</i> Andr.	Following a major Chinese taxonomic revision (De-yuan Hong <i>et al.</i> , 1999. "A revision of the <i>Paeonia suffruticosa</i> complex (Paeoniaceae)" <i>Nordic Journal of Botany</i> , vol. 19 (3): 289 – 300) the name ' <b><i>P. suffruticosa</i> Andr.</b> ' is <b>no longer considered botanically</b>	Rootbark	Cortex Moutan Moutan cortex	牡丹皮 'Mu Dan Pi' or 'Mudanpi'	1. <i>Paeonia ostii</i> var. <i>lishizhenii</i> B. A. Shen; <i>P. suffruticosa</i> Andrews subsp. <i>ostii</i> (T. Hong & J. X. Zhang) Halda.
5	<i>Poria cocos</i> (Schw.) Wolf.	<i>Wolfiporia extensa</i> (Peck) Ginns	Sclerotium (mass of mycelium)	Poria	茯苓 'Fu Ling' or 'Fuling'	<i>Poria cocos</i> (Schw.) Wolff; <i>Wolfiporia cocoa</i> (F.A. Wolf) Ryvarden & Gilb

6	<i>Rehmannia glutinosa</i> Libosch.	<i>Rehmannia glutinosa</i> (Gaertner) Liboschitz ex Fischer & C. A. Meyer	Processed tuber/rhizome	Radix Rehmanniae Preparata Rehmanniae radix preparata	熟地黄 'Shu Di Huang' or 'Shudihuang';  'Sheng Di Huang' or 'Shengdihuang'	1. <i>Digitalis glutinosa</i> Gaertner; <i>Rehmannia chinensis</i> Liboschitz ex Fischer & C. A. Meyer; <i>R. glutinosa</i> var. <i>hemsleyana</i> Diels; <i>R. glutinosa</i> var. <i>huechingensis</i> Chao & Shih; <i>R. glutinosa</i> forma <i>huechingensis</i> (Chao & Shih) P. G. Hsiao; <i>R. glutinosa</i> forma <i>purpu</i>
<b><i>The following species had been requested at the meeting.</i></b>						
1	2 species: <i>Ganoderma ludicum</i> (Leyss. Ex Fr.) Karst. and <i>Ganoderma sinensis</i> Zhao, Xu et Zhang	<i>Ganoderma lucidum</i> (Curtis) P. Karst <i>but this is not a Chinese species, although the name given to many samples</i>	Sporophore (spore-bearing part)	Ganoderma	灵芝 'Ling Zhi' or 'Lingzhi'	
2	<i>Angelica pubescens</i> Maxim. f. <i>biserrata</i> Shan et Yuan		Root	Radix Angelicae pubescentis Angelica pubescentis radix	独活 'Du Huo' or 'Duhuo'	
3	<i>Astragalus membranaceus</i> Bge.		Root	Radix astragali Astragali Radix	黄芪 'Huang Qi' or 'Huangqi'	
4	<i>Atractylodes macrocephala</i> Koide		Tuber/rhizome	Rhizoma atractylodis Atractylodis Ovatae Rhizoma	白术 'Bai Zhu' or 'Baizhu'	
5	<i>Scutellaria baicalensis</i> George		Root	Radix scutellariae Scutellariae Radix	黄芩 'Huang Qin' or 'Huangqin'	

All the above species are frequently used in TCM and it is hoped that the different WPs can assist us to gather data on these species - especially the first 6 species.